

PILOT INCINERATOR FOR THE COMBUSTION OF COFFEE-PULP WASTE AND PROCESS ENERGY GENERATION

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Initiated by FHNW and cleaner production center El Salvador

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Problems

- **waste management**
- **reduction of methane emissions**
- **prevent contamination of drinking water**



Introduction

- **calorific value similar to wood chips (coffee pulp 16.98 MJ/kg; wood chips 18.45MJ/kg)**
- **fresh coffee pulp 90 wt% water content after wet processing**

Chemical composition of coffee pulp and wood chips fuel

Parameter	Wood Chips	Coffee Pulp	Unit
Carbon	49.4	44.2	wt% DM
Hydrogen	6.3	6.2	wt% DM
Nitrogen	0.1	2.8	wt% DM
Oxygen	44.1	38.9	wt% DM
Sulfur	0.014	0.173	wt% DM
Magnesium	128	1580	mg/kg DM
Chlorine	1	767	mg/kg DM
Phosphor	199	1480	mg/kg DM
Potassium	630	53800	mg/kg DM
Calcium	671	14300	mg/kg DM



Incinerator for coffee pulp waste

- **reduction of production costs (wood fuel)**
- **production of process energy (coffee bean drying)**
- **robust and simple construction**
- **economic viability**



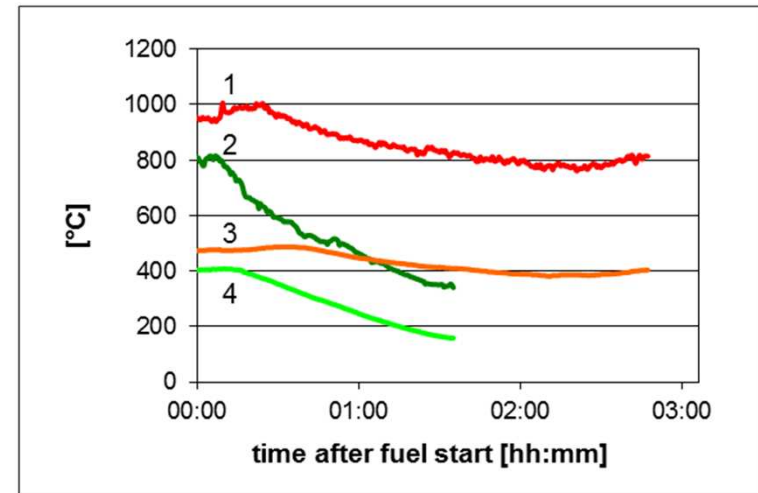
Technology

- **pre-drying of wet coffee pulp (to 70% wt)**
- **heat recuperation to preheat combustion air**
- **water boiler for process energy supply**



Results

- **proper functioning of the stove with wood chips at 70 wt%**
- **no stable combustion by testing with coffee pulp**
- **mechanical disturbance of the ember bed improved combustion for a few minutes**

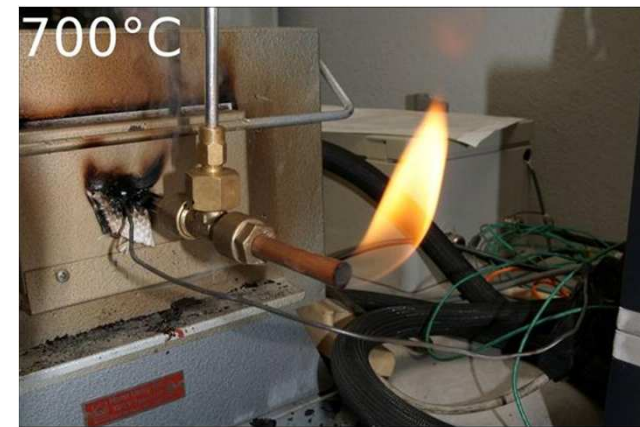


- (1) combustion chamber temperature wood fuel
- (2) combustion chamber temperature coffee pulp fuel
- (3) primary combustion air wood fuel
- (4) primary combustion air coffee pulp fuel



Further coffee pulp combustion tests

- coffee pulp in a modern wood pellet combustion chamber (smouldering, smoke, no flames)
- dried coffee pulp mixed with 50 %wt wood pellets for a successful combustion
- stable combustion of gas from dried and pre-heated (700 °C) coffee pulp



Conclusions

- **chemical and/or physical processes prevent stable combustion of coffee pulp (physical structure with good insulation properties)**
- **processing of coffee pulp (drying, pelletizing, shredding) could improve combustion**
- **biochar as interesting option**



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