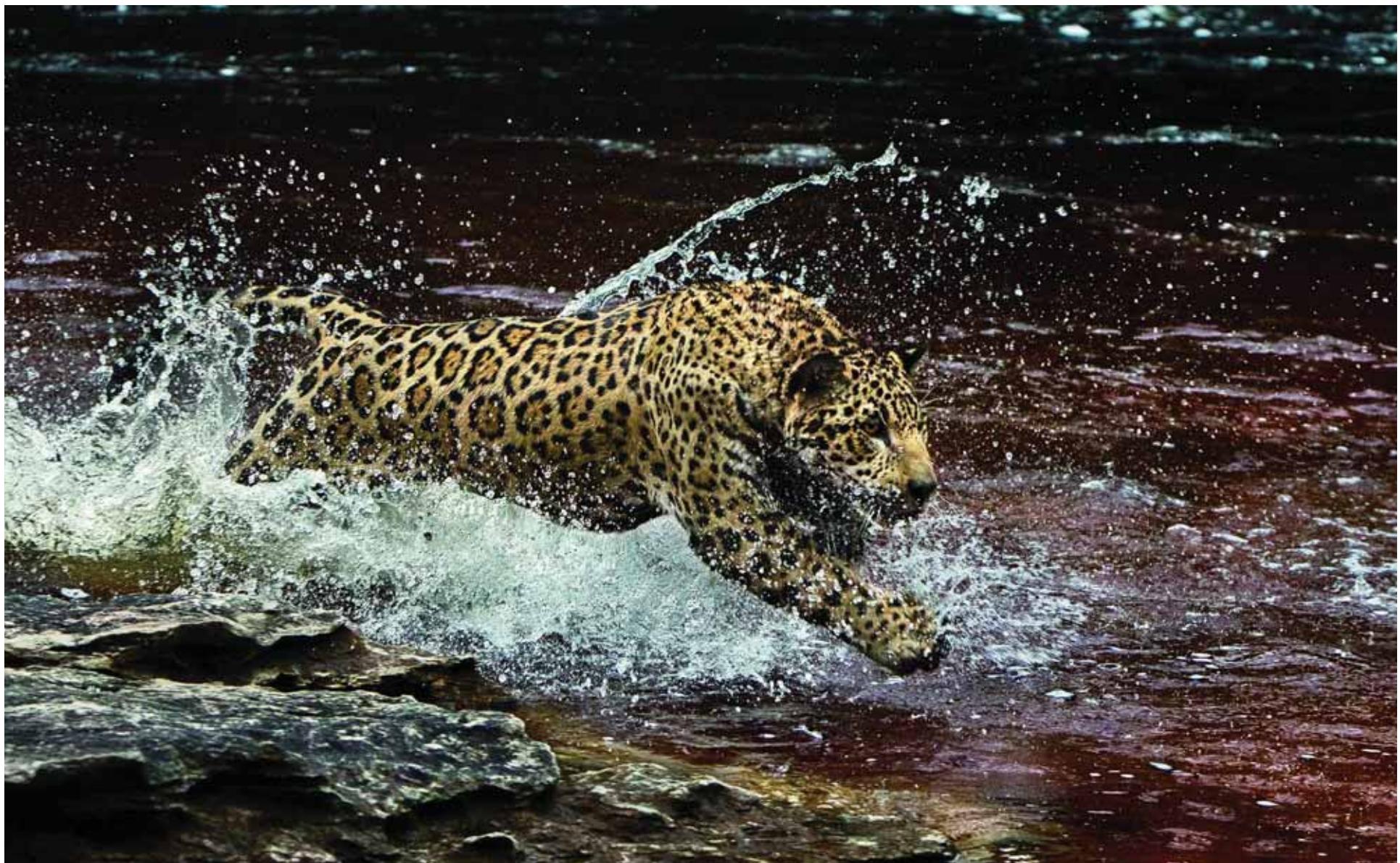


REPIC Fachveranstaltung

Ernesto Moeri

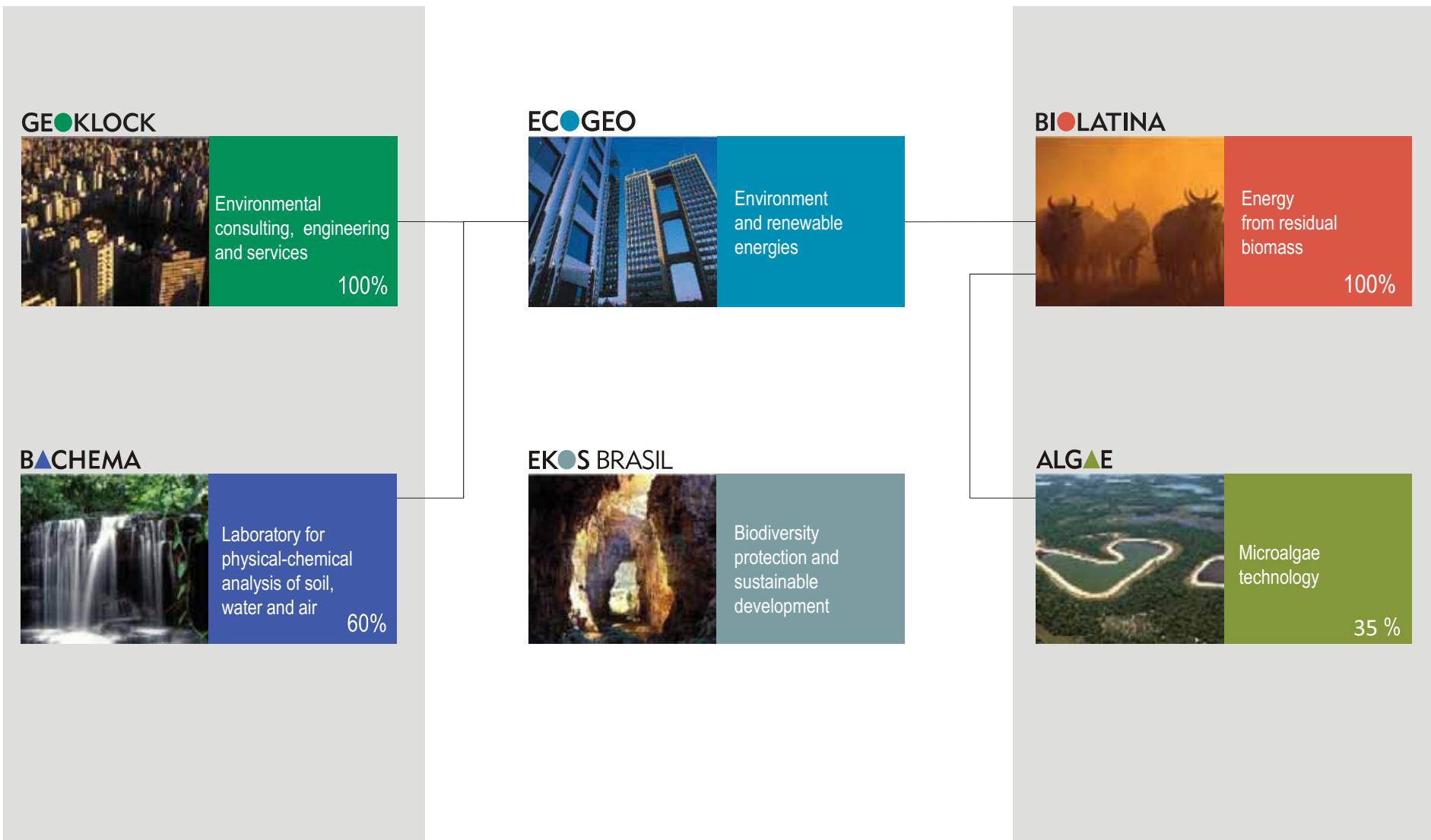
Bern, September 24th, 2013

ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment



Group structure

~ 180 employees – Consolidated Revenues 2012: ~ USD 25 mi



Greenland, East Coast

ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment



Greenland, 1975

ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment



Mineral Exploration, Para - 1980

ECOGEO
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Mineral Exploration, Amazon

ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment



Semi-Arid Northeast, Paraíba

ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment



Geotechnical Services, Paraiba 1984

ECOGEO
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Jeronimo, 2010

ECOGEO
+
Commitment to the Environment



Areas of Activity

ECOGEO
+
Commitment to the Environment



Clients



Environmental Assessment and Remediation, 1990

ECOGEO+

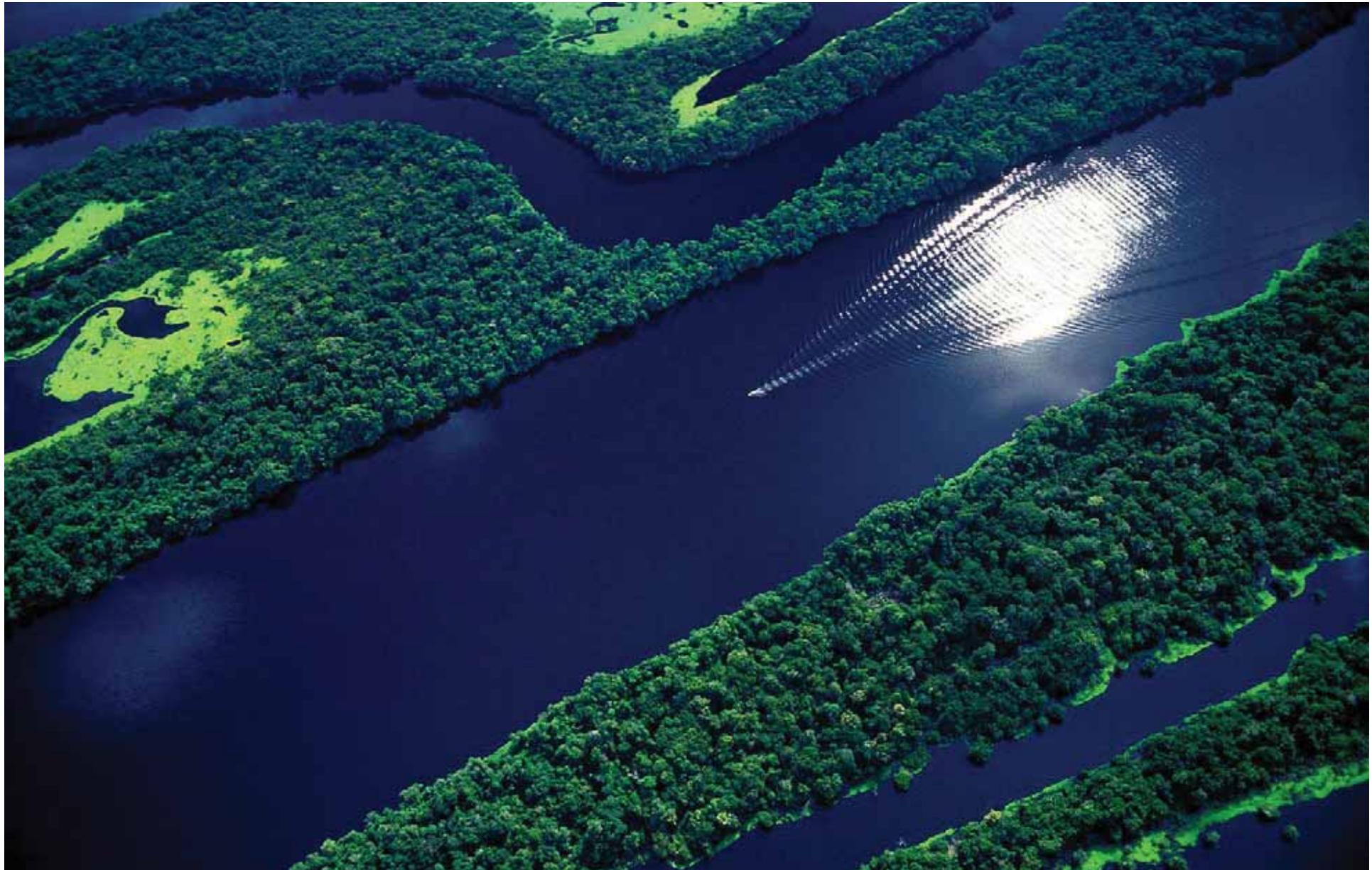
Commitment to the Environment



Amazon Rainforest

ECOGEO+

Commitment to the Environment



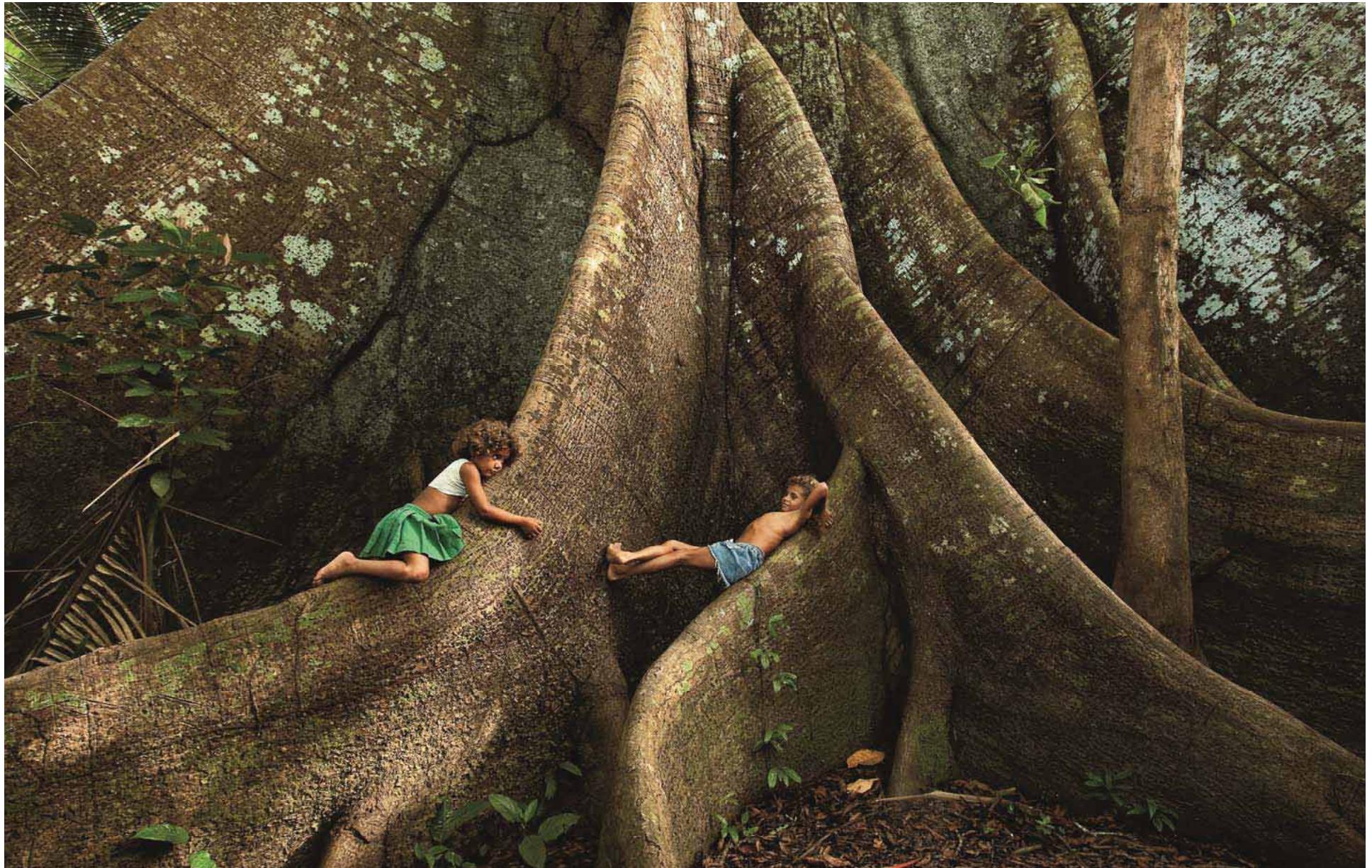
Amazon Rainforest

ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment



Amazon Rainforest

ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment



Agribusiness, São Paulo State

ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment



REPIC Experience

Biogas Seminar São Paulo, September 21th, 2010

ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment



REPIC Experience

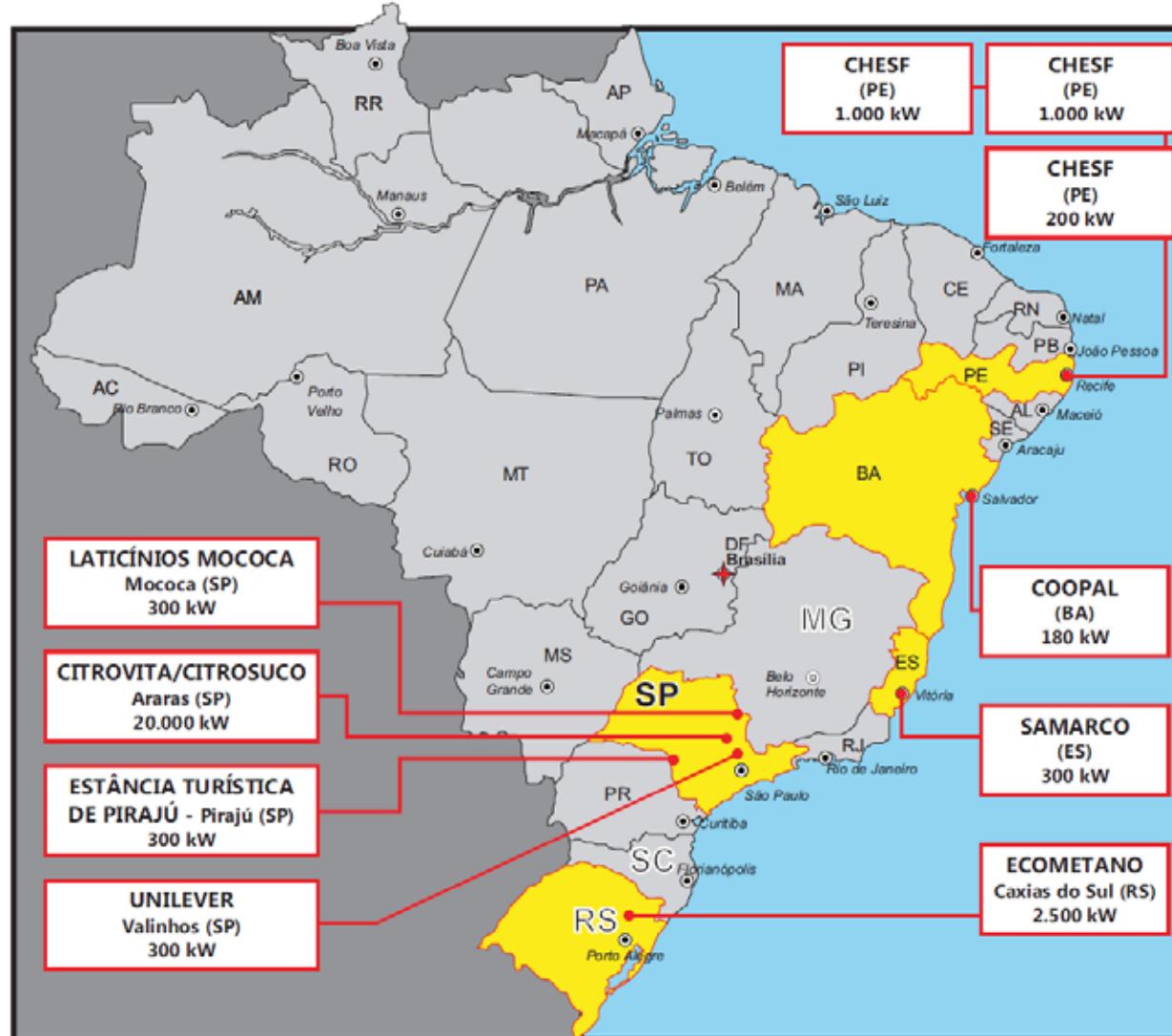
ECOGEO
Commitment to the Environment

Biogas Micro turbine 35m³/h – 60kWp Fazenda São Paulo, Minas Gerais State – May, 2012



REPIC Experience

Projects in pipeline





BRAZIL 2050

The green and yellow energy future

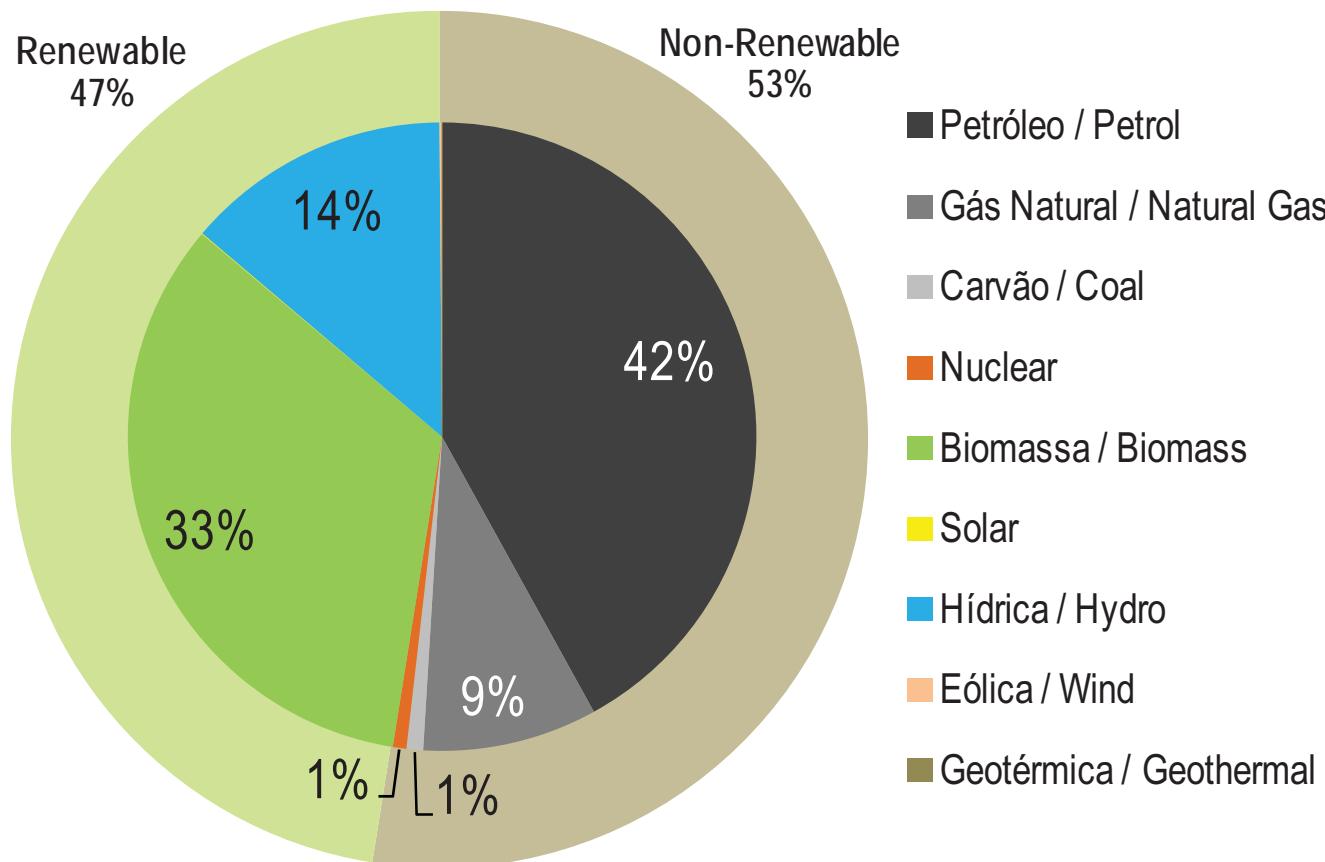
September, 2013

EKOS BRASIL

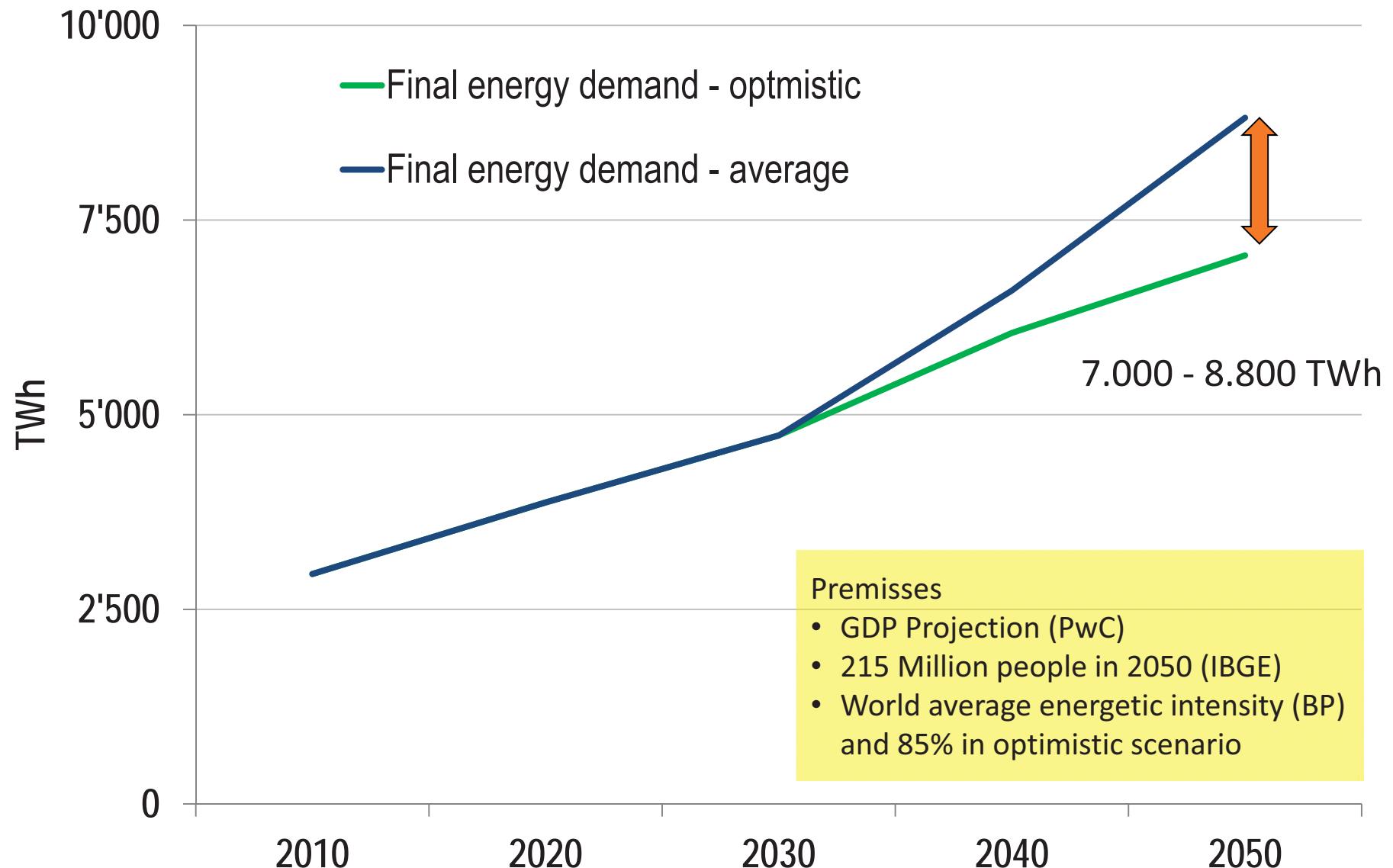


Current energy scenario

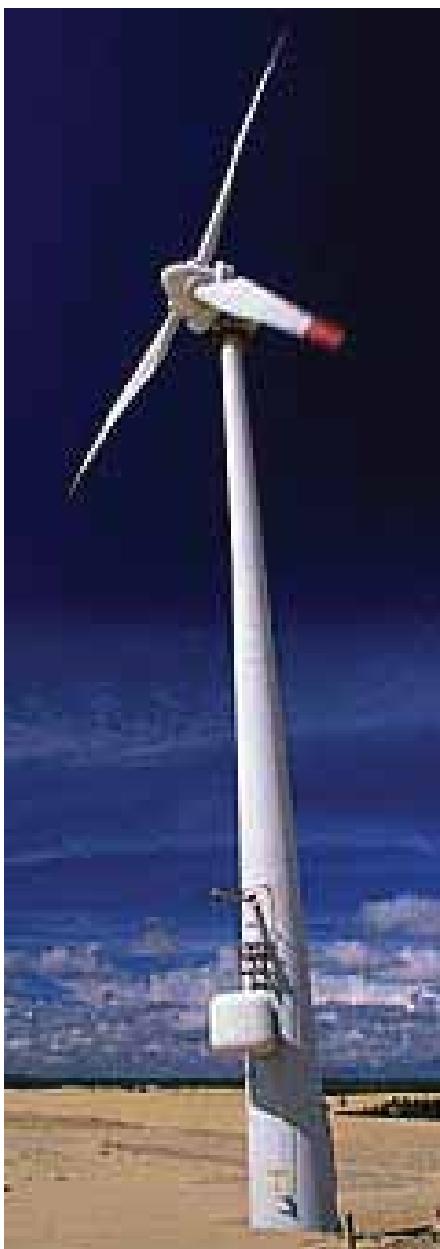
Energy production 2010



Energy consumption 2050



Renewable Energy Potential



theoretical potential

technical and ecological potential

consideration of
technical and
ecological
restrictions

social potential

consideration of
social
restrictions and
sensitive regions

economic potential

unsuitable sites and
plants regarding
economic efficiency
and feasibility

feasible potential

existing and
prospective
competitive
utilisation

Renewable Energy Potential

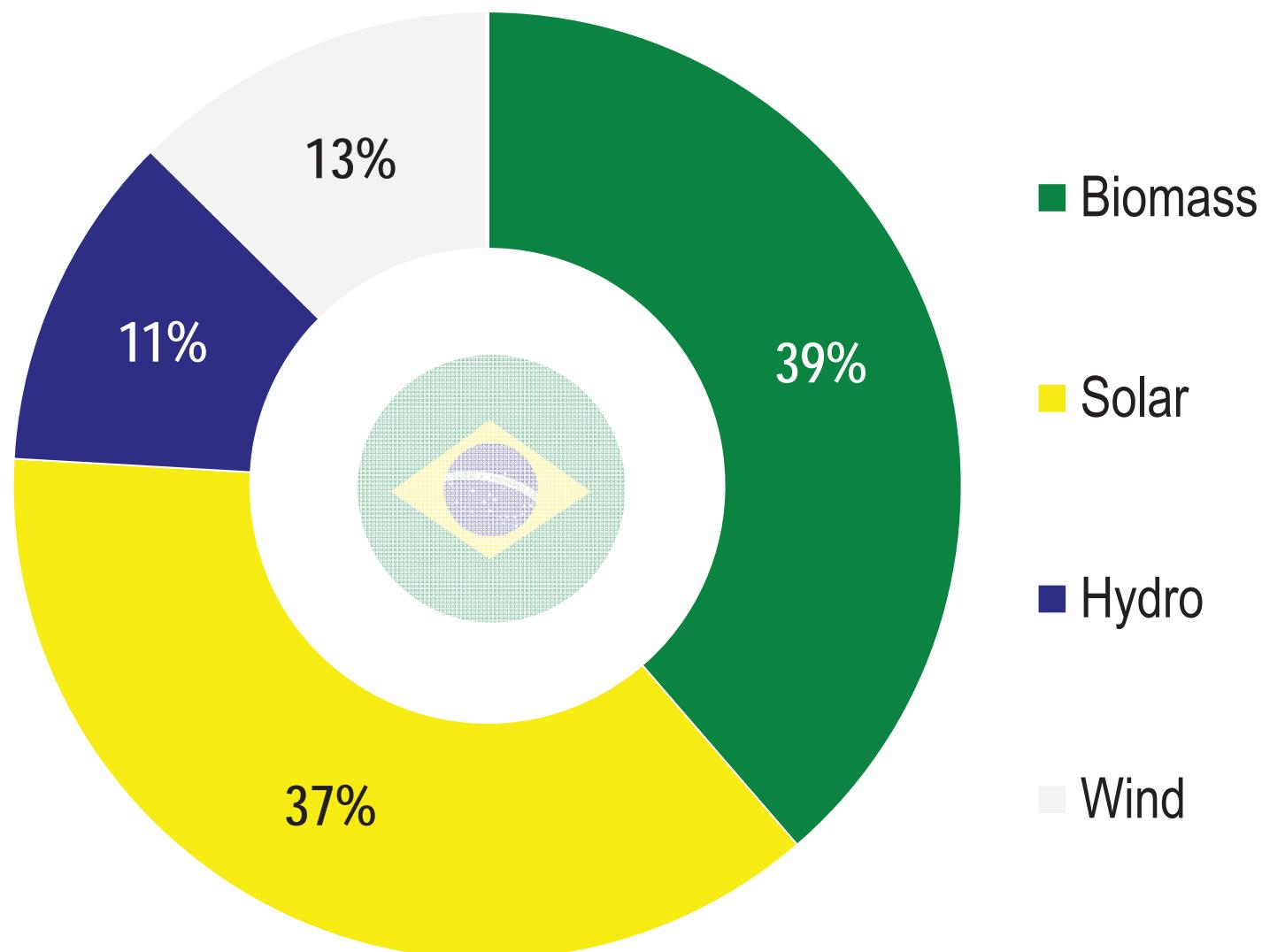
Energy Sources	Potential 2050 [TWh]
Biomass	5 000
Energetic Crops	1 171
Agriculture biomass residues	2 006
Agroindustrial biomass residues	1 694
Urban residues and sewage	46
Manure	79
Algae	3
Solar	5 220
Photovoltaic	4 950
Thermal	270
Hydro	1 157
Hidropower	882
Tides and Waves	80
Wind	1 388
Geothermal	1
Total	12 766

Available Energy Potential 2050	[TWh]
Biomass	3 213
Ethanol	532
Biodiesel	280
Biogas	146
Gasification	215
Incineration	1 718
Charcoal / Pellets	320
Biokerosene	3
Solar	3 084
PV integrated in buildings	1 080
Solar heat plant in buildings	480
PV open-field	1 524
Hydro	932
Small hydropower	92
Large hydropower	840
Tidal Power	0
Wind	1 040
Small wind park	260
Large wind park	780
Geothermal	0,8
Total	8 270

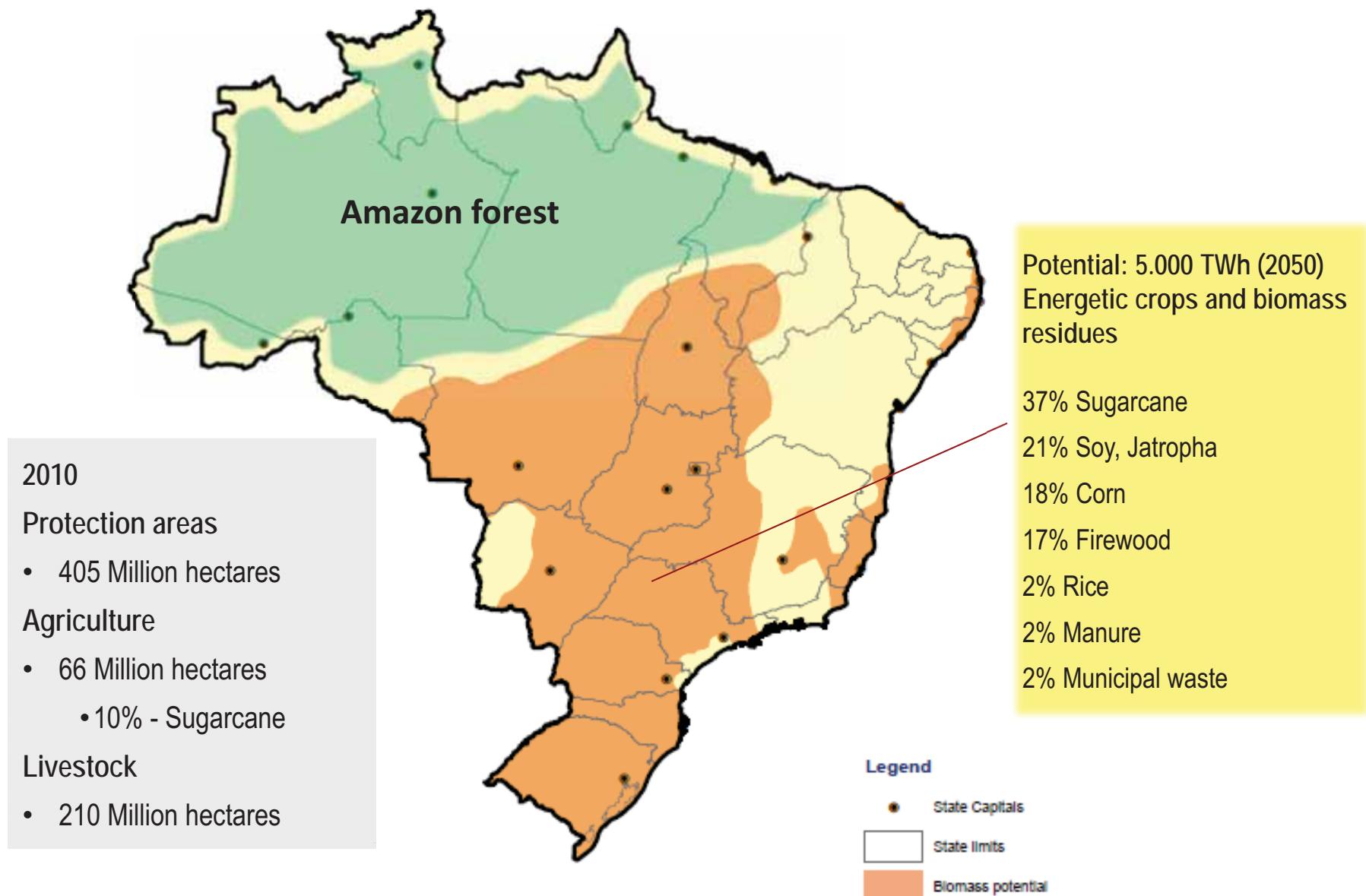
Renewable and Feasible Energy Potential

Projection 2050

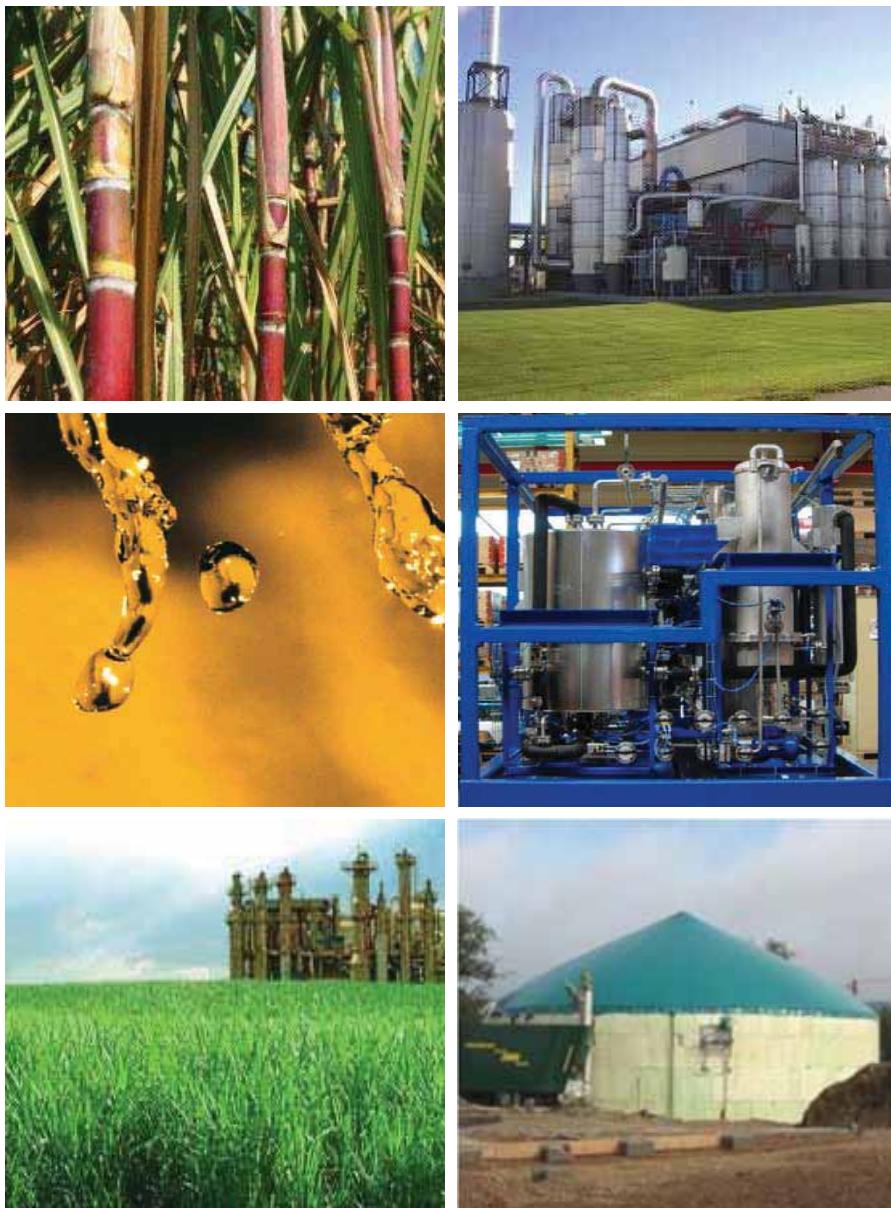
EKOS BRASIL
ECOGEO⁺
Commitment to the Environment



Biomass

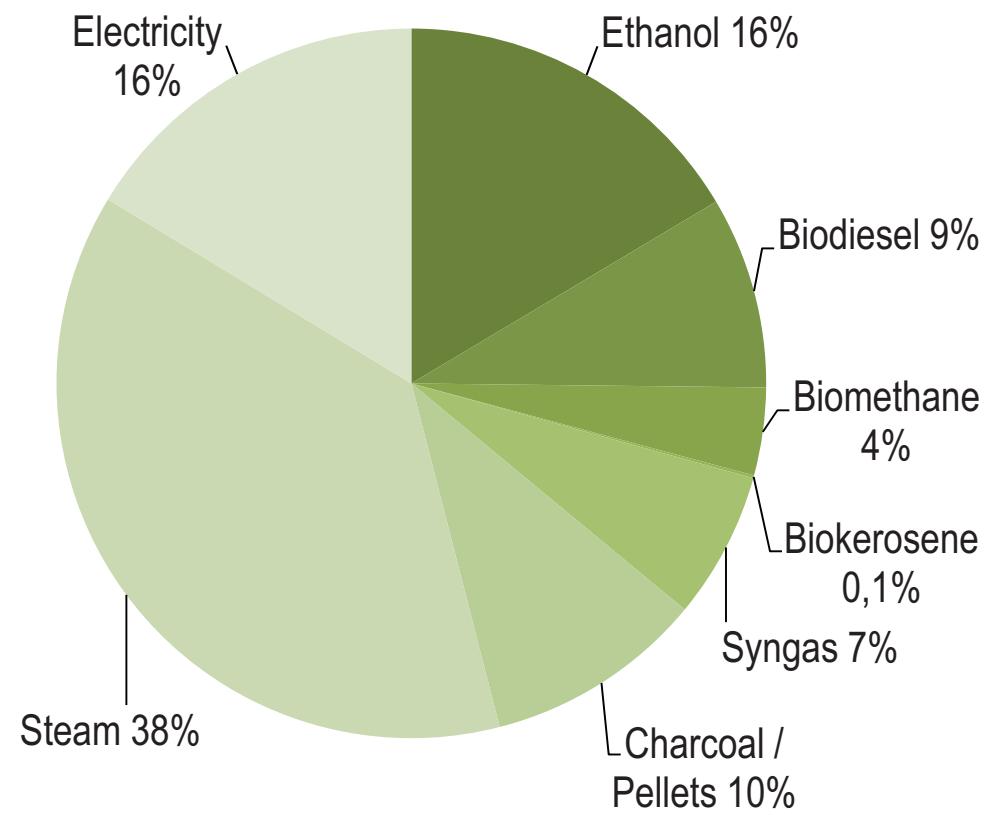


Biomass



Biomass Energy

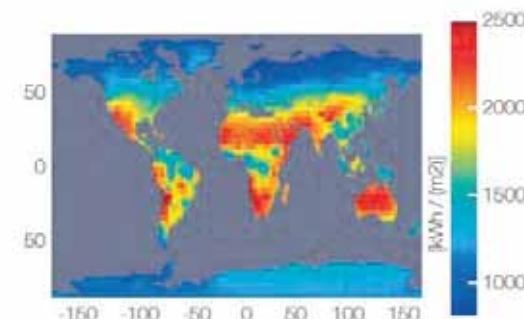
3.200 TWh em 2050



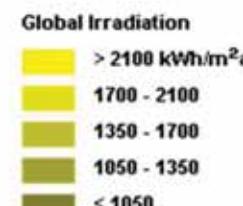
Solar Irradiation in Latin America



The hot spots in the “Sunbelt” (Sonora desert, Atacama desert and Northeastern Brazil) offer Solar irradiation of > 2000 kWh/m²/year



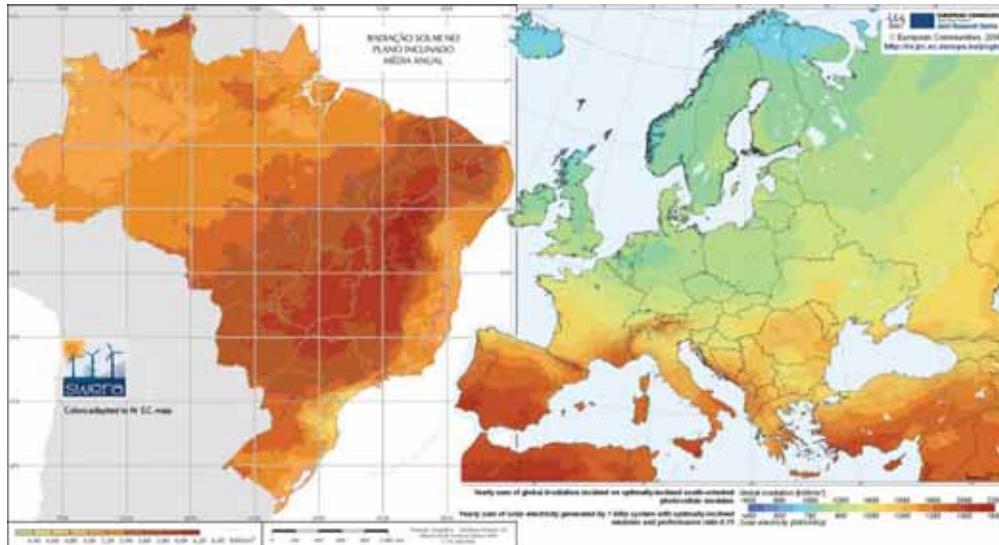
source: Gregor Causch, ISET, Kassel, Germany.



Source: World Bank, IMF, A.T. Kearney analysis

Cartography:
© 2005
Energie-Atlas GmbH
CH-4142 Münchenstein

Brazil has a huge PV potential



Brazil: <35 MWp PV
installed by 12/2012

Germany:>30GWp PV
installed by 12/2012

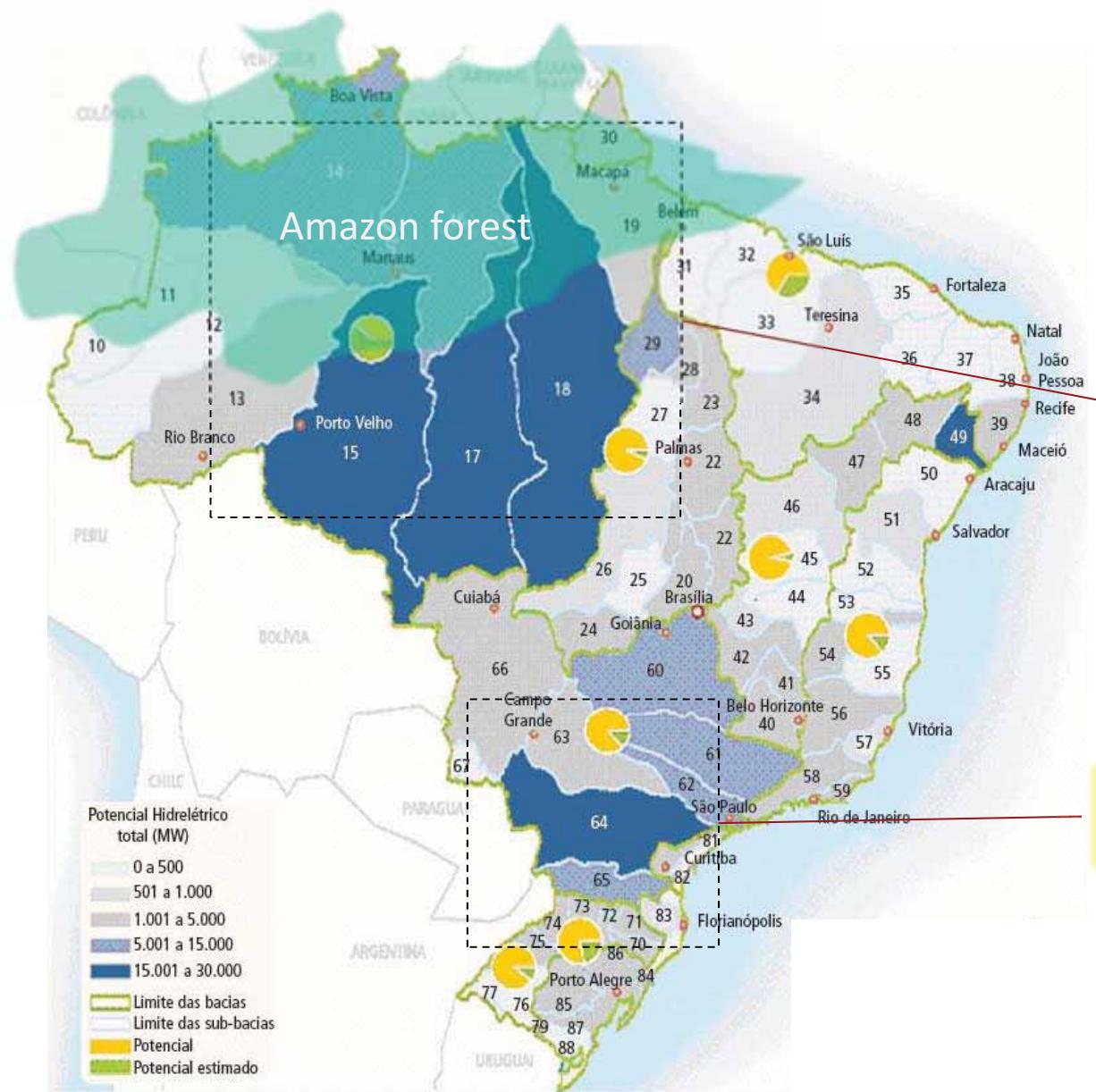
- The size of Brazil compares to the distance from the southernmost tip of Spain to the north cape
- The location with the lowest solar irradiation in Brazil has higher values than the best site in Germany while Germany, having 24 times less land mass, had an approx. 1000 times larger installed base of PV by the end of 2012

	Brazil	Germany
Number of citizens	184 million	82 million
Number of residential consumers	48,3 million	44 million
Total energy consumption	336 TWh/year	616 TWh/year
Total residential energy consumption	85 TWh/ year	140 TWh/ year
Energy prices for residencies	0,14 Euros/KWh	0,19 Euros/KWh
Max solar radiation per year	2226-2300 KWh/m²/year	1150-1200 KWh/m²/year
Min solar radiation per year	1642-1715 KWh/m²/year	900-950 KWh/m²/year

Sources: Aneel and BMU, 2007



Water

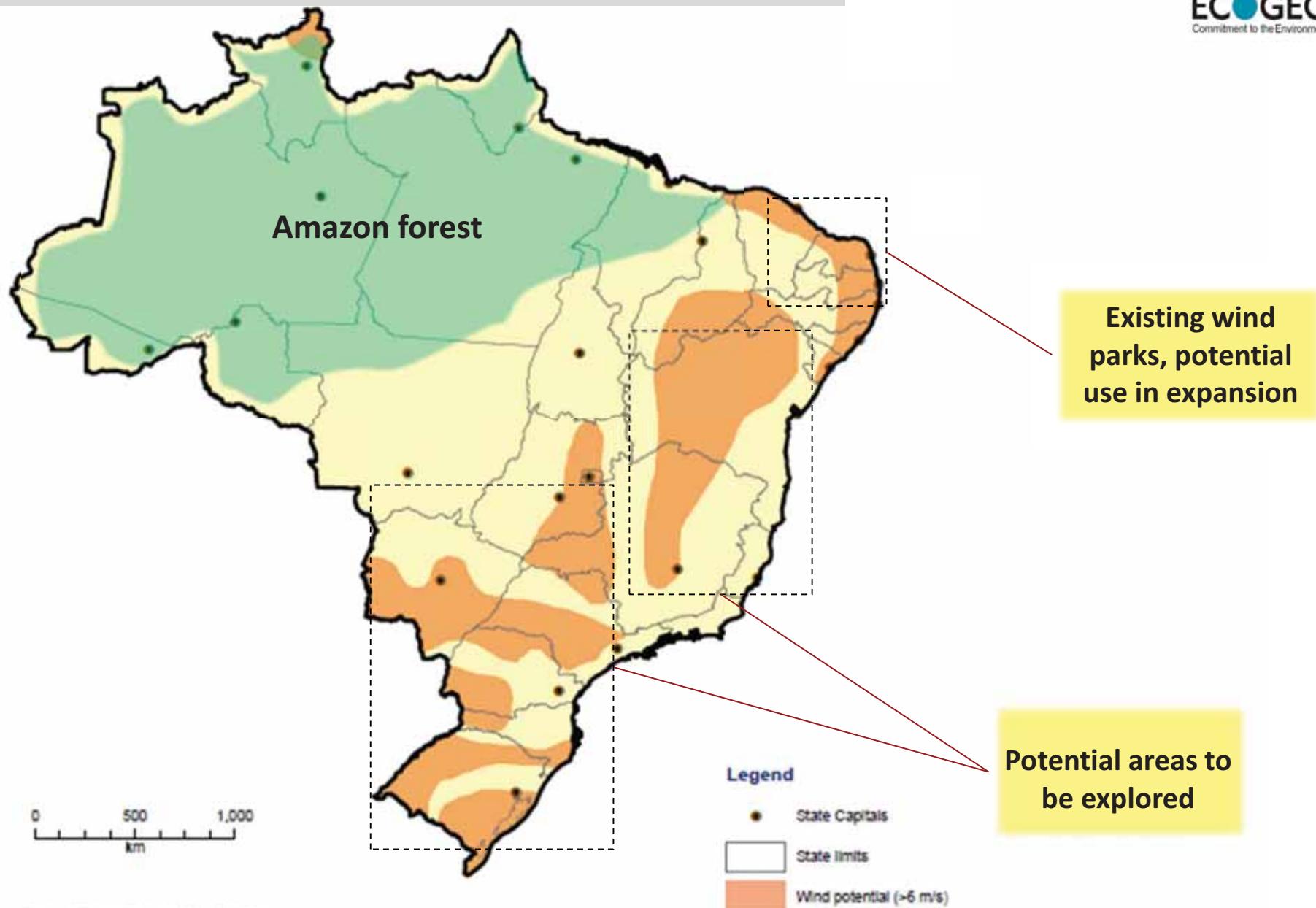


**Conservation areas:
NOT
CONSIDERED**

**Potential
watersheds**

Fonte: Plano Nacional de Energia 2030

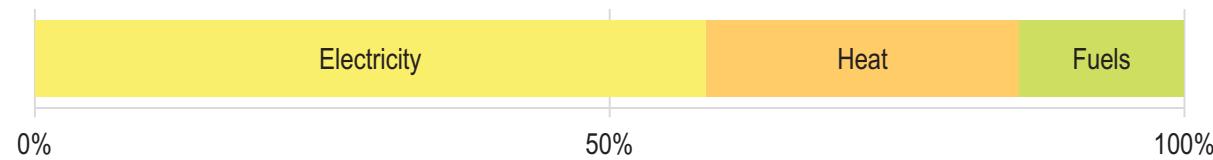
Wind



Conclusions



- ▶ Brazil can supply 100% of its energetic demand with renewable sources by 2050
- ▶ Biomass and solar power: 75% of total energy
- ▶ Development of poor regions
- ▶ Storage and transmission strategy needed
- ▶ Future matrix based on electricity
- ▶ 1 Gigawatt CO2 energy emission reduction
- ▶ Investment opportunities



Biomass Case Study

Biomethane Generation

Location: RS

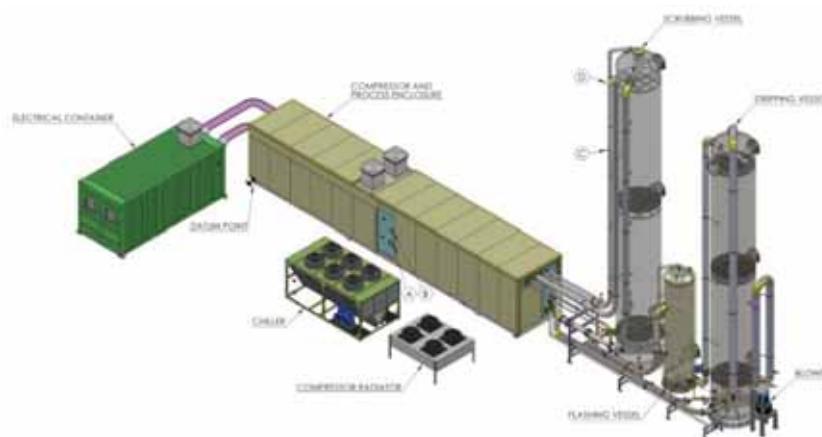
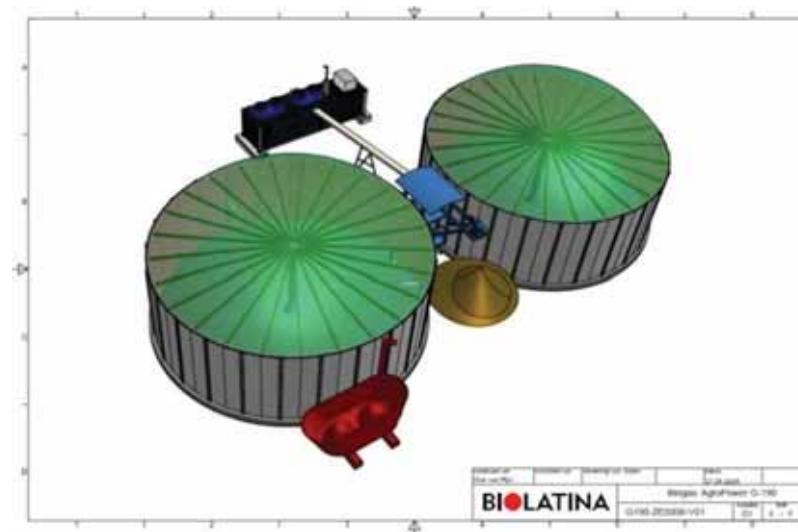
Installed capacity: 20.000 m³/day

Raw material: 500 ton/day - Agriculture wastes

CAPEX: U\$ 15.000.000

Biomethane cost: U\$ 0,3 / m³

Estimated payback : 4.5 years



Biomass Case Study

Bioenergy Generation

Location: SP

Installed capacity: 150 kW

Electric power: 1.000 people

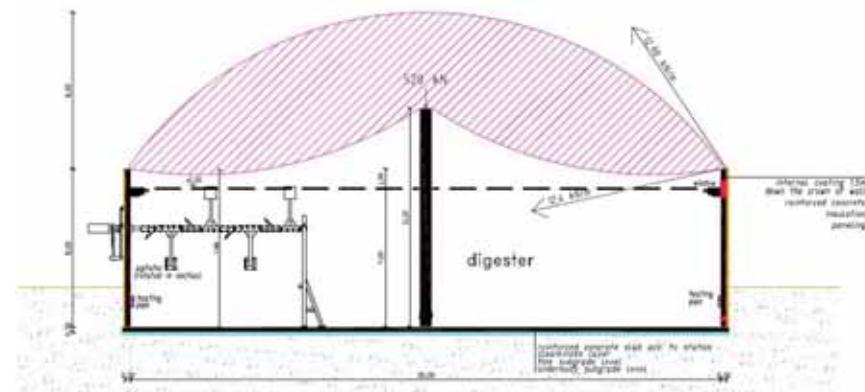
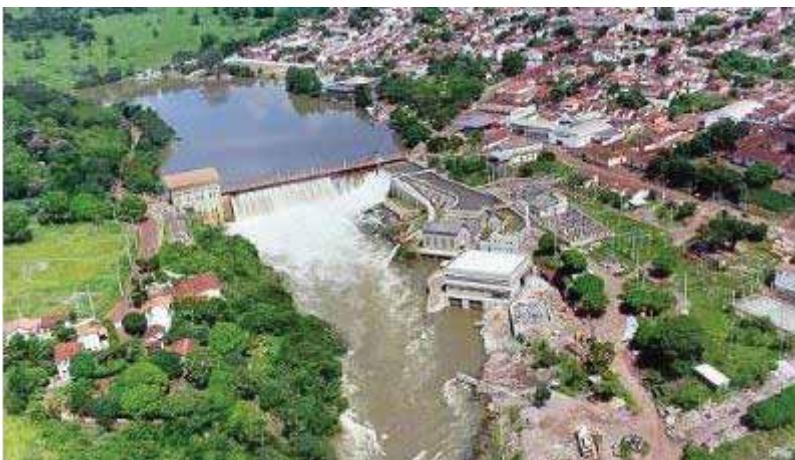
Fertilizer: 200 hectares

Raw material: 15 ton/day – Municipal organic wastes

CAPEX: U\$ 1.000.000

Bioenergy cost: U\$ 0,1 / kWh

Estimated payback : 3.5 years



Photovoltaic Case Study

Solar PV Carport

Location: Maracanã – Rio de Janeiro – RJ

Parking capacity: 280 cars

PV modules: 2000 x 250WattP

PV Installed capacity: 500kWP

Total PV Modules area: 3400m²

Sun irradiation at the site: 4.85 kWh/m².dia

Annual energy yield: 885.125kWh

CAPEX: U\$ 1.660.000

Actual energy cost at the site: U\$ 0,17/ kWh

Levelized Cost of Energy : ~U\$ 0,10/ kWh

Historical energy inflation: 7% per year



Photovoltaic Case Study

Rooftop Solar PV - Sustainable Laboratory

Location: Bachema – São Paulo SP– SP

Anual average energy consumption: 168.000 kWh/m

PV modules: 400 x 250Wattp

PV Installed capacity: 100kWp

Total PV Modules area: 670m²

Sun irradiation at the site: 4.5 kWh/m2.dia

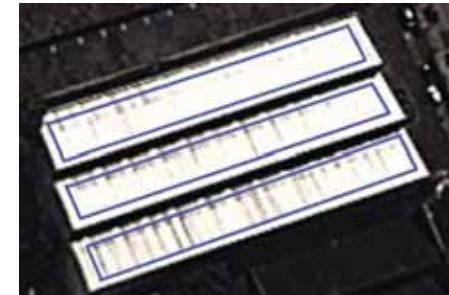
Annual energy yield: 152.400kWh

CAPEX: U\$ 250.000 (Approx.)

Actual energy cost at the site: U\$ 0,12/ kWh

Levelized Cost of Energy : ~U\$ 0,8/ kWh

Historical energy inflation: 7% per year





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www.ekosbrasil.org
ernesto.moeri@ecogeo.com.br

Fotos: Araquém Alcântara