

# PYROLYSIS AND BIOCHAR

A real benefit for Vietnams coffee production

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In collaboration with:

**ökozentrum**  
research | development | education



sofies

What we see...





... millions of tons of fresh pulp are waiting to be treated

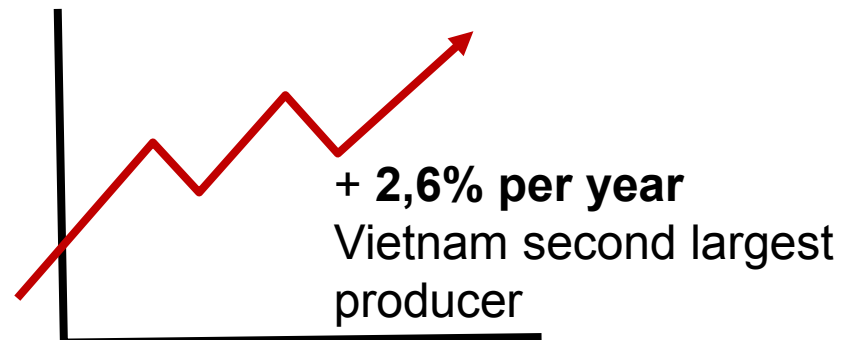


World Coffee Production: (2017)

159'663'000 bags (60kg)

=

**20'340'000 tons of pulp**





... perfect coffee processing facilities, but no pulp management





... increasing production costs for farmers



High costs for fertilizer  
and irrigation



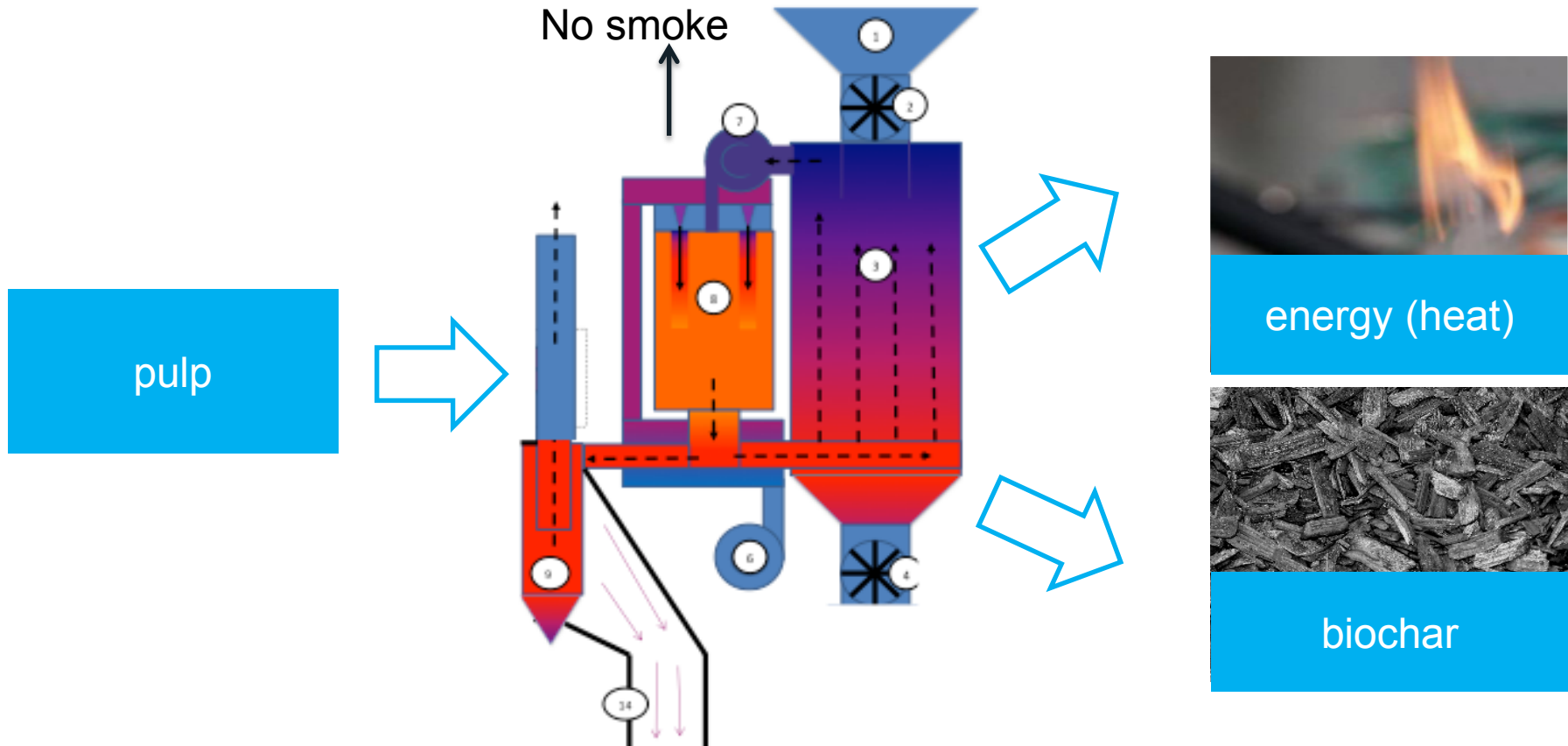
Demand for „continuous“  
thermal energy

... high smoke generation with current drying methods



with negative effects both on the health of the local population and the quality of the coffee beans.

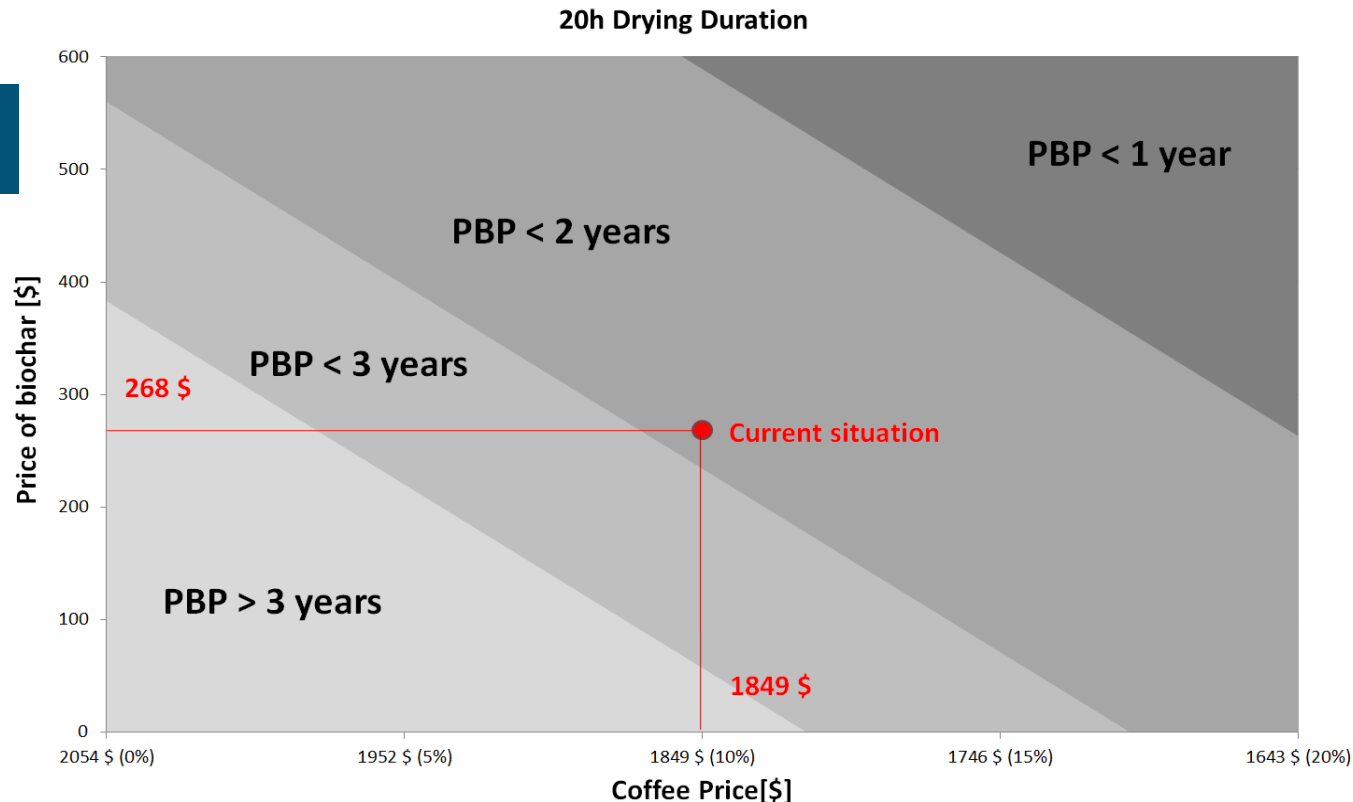
Using pyrolysis technology for a better pulp management  
**From “zero” value to a business case for the farmers**



Decision to invest is based on:

- Price of machine *(challenge: investment capacity)*
- Price for quality for green beans *(challenge: variable rainfall)*
- Price of biochar *(challenge: acceptance)*

Schweiz  
1'150CHF/ton





# Current pyrolysis systems



**... not appropriate and/or too expensive for tropical farming**

# REPIC Project

# First phase, new product design



is designed to fit local context



is affordable



is compliant with international quality standards



is scalable for big producers & small farmers



can be integrated in existing drying systems



# Swiss – Vietnamese workshop in Switzerland











(2016-2017)



Hanns R.  
Neumann Stiftung

REPIC  
Renewable Energy &  
Energy Efficiency  
Promotion in  
International  
Cooperation



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft  
Confédération suisse  
Confederazione Svizzera  
Confederaziun svizra

Swiss State Secretariat for Economic Affairs SECO  
Swiss Agency for Development and Cooperation SDC  
Swiss Federal Office of Energy SFOE



Neumann Kaffee Gruppe





## REPIC Project:

- Knowledge transfer to Vietnam
- Successful start in Vietnam (3 machines)
- First export (Brazil)

## Next Steps:

- Further dissemination in Vietnam
- Start of long-term field study for biochar with multinationals
- New projects in Peru and Colombia

## Strong Network/Partners



- Motivated, trusted and reliable partners
- Integration of regional experts (second opinion)
- Long term partnerships

## Strong Business Case and financial “breath”



- Flexibility on the Business Case
- Financially strong investors, 2 years is the absolute minimum for a technology transfer
- Think from the beginning about the post REPIC phase

## Time and Communication



- It takes time to build up confidence
- Maintain close contact, make as many visits as possible



In collaboration with:



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Transfer of technology to Vietnam:

YouTube <https://youtu.be/3rWDJ4qwVhM>

Demonstration plant in Vietnam:

YouTube <https://youtu.be/SWST8pmsu1M>

3SAT Mediathek: Kaffee-Kohle



... a sustainability consulting and project management firm.

We serve corporate, public and international organizations from our 5 locations (Geneva, Zürich, Bangalore, Paris and London).

Our team of 30+ consultants works internationally with a broad network of specialists.





## Smart Territories

Land resource management  
Regional development  
Sustainable cities



## Sustainable Production

Resource Efficient and Cleaner  
Production (RECP)  
Agro-food systems  
Targeted Investment Promotion



## Industry Ecology & Circular Economy

Industrial symbiosis &  
Eco-industrial parks  
Circular economy strategies

# Our key areas of expertise



## Renewable Energy Systems

Waste to Energy  
Biomass to Energy  
Photovoltaics



## Waste & Resources

E-waste  
Secondary resources  
and urban mining  
Municipal waste and  
industrial waste



## Sustainability

Indicators and reporting  
Environmental impact  
assessment  
Eco-innovation Strategies  
Sharing Economy